

NOM	Prénom
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Exercice 1 (4 points)

Calculer et simplifier :

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & 3\sqrt{2} - 7 + 9\sqrt{2} - 12 = 12\sqrt{2} - 19 \\ 2) \quad & -2(2 - \sqrt{5}) + 4 + 8(\sqrt{5} - 7) = -4 + 2\sqrt{5} + 4 + 8\sqrt{5} - 56 = 10\sqrt{5} - 56 \\ 3) \quad & (3 - \sqrt{7})(2\sqrt{7} - 4) = 6\sqrt{7} - 12 - 14 + 4\sqrt{7} = 10\sqrt{7} - 26 \end{aligned}$$

Exercice 2 (6 points)

Développer et réduire :

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & (x - 4)^2 = x^2 - 8x + 16 \\ 2) \quad & (7 - x)^2 = 49 - 14x + x^2 \\ 3) \quad & (8 + 3x)(8 - 3x) = 64 - 9x^2 \\ 4) \quad & 2(3x - 5)^2 - 7(x - 2)^2 = 18x^2 - 60x + 50 - 7x^2 + 28x - 28 = \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad 11x^2 - 32x + 22 \\ 5) \quad & (2x - \sqrt{5})^2 = 4x^2 - 4x\sqrt{5} + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Exercice 3 (6 points)

Factoriser :

$$\begin{aligned} 1) \quad & (x + 8)^2 - 7(x + 8) = (x + 8)(x + 8 - 7) = (x + 8)(x + 1) \\ 2) \quad & (2x - 1)^2 - (4x + 3)^2 = (2x - 1 - 4x - 3)(2x - 1 + 4x + 3) = \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad (-2x - 4)(6x + 2) \\ 3) \quad & x^2 - 12x + 36 - (x - 6)(2x - 8) = (x - 6)^2 - (x - 6)(2x - 8) = \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad (x - 6)(x - 6 - 2x + 8) = (x - 6)(-x + 2) \end{aligned}$$

Exercice 4 (4 points)

1) Simplifier :

$$3 - \frac{x - 5}{2x + 8} = \frac{3(2x + 8) - x + 5}{2x + 8} = \frac{6x + 24 - x + 5}{2x + 8} = \frac{5x + 29}{2x + 8}$$

2) Résoudre :

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x - 8}{3x + 8} = \frac{7}{3} \Leftrightarrow 3(x - 8) = 7(3x + 8) \Leftrightarrow 3x - 24 = 21x + 56 \Leftrightarrow 18x = -80 \Leftrightarrow \\ x = -\frac{80}{18} = -\frac{40}{9} \end{aligned}$$